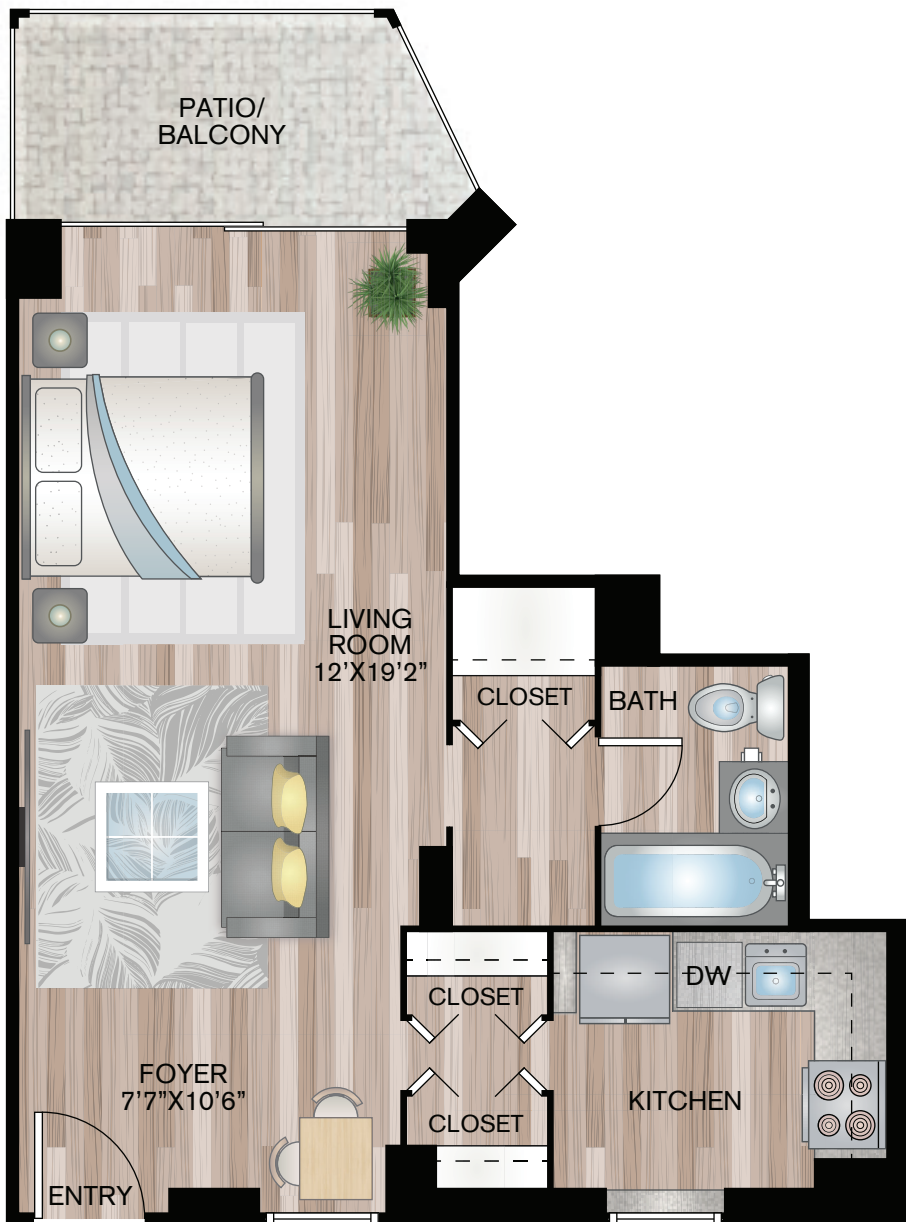




NEWFIELD

Studio | One Bath
529 Sq Ft