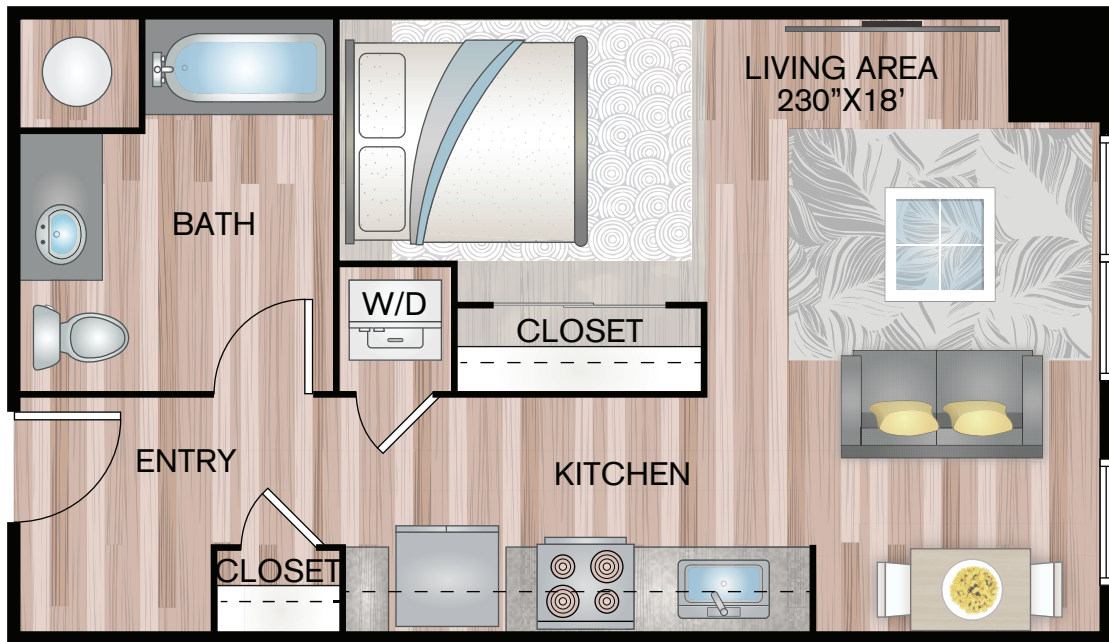




CLOVE | Studio | One Bath
592 Sq Ft