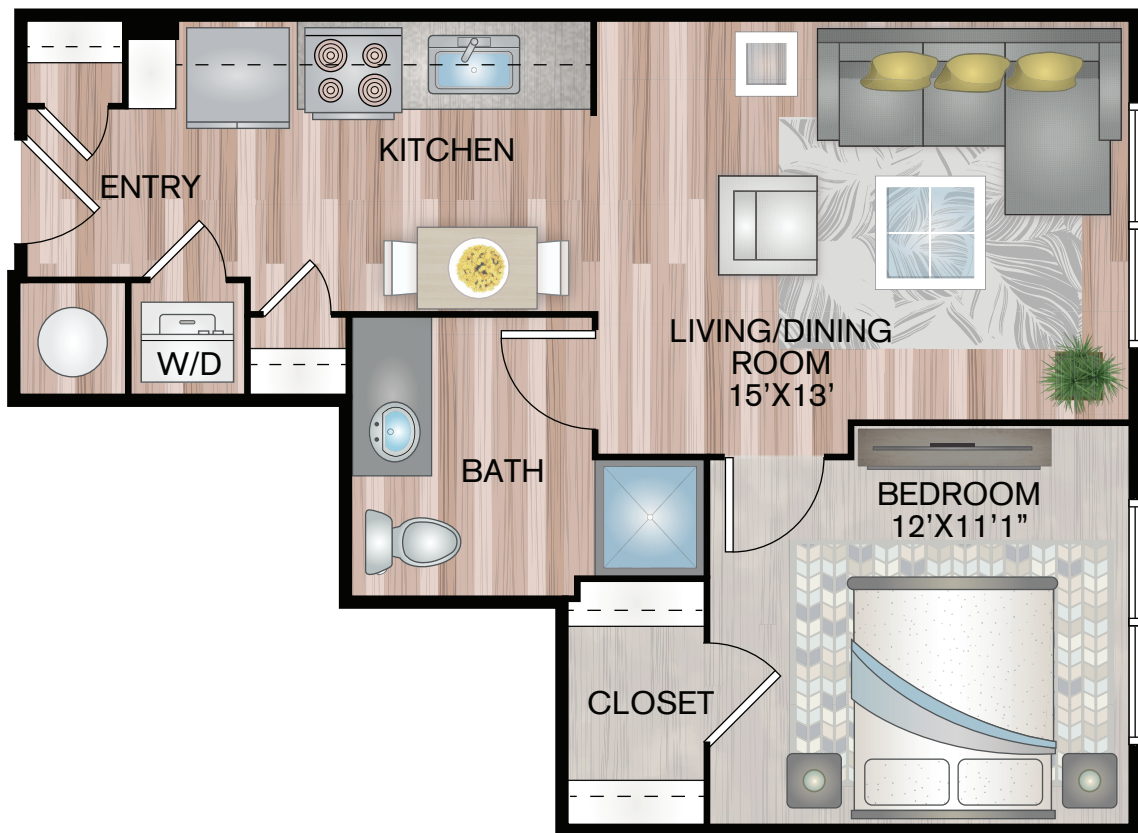




OAK | One Bedroom | One Bath
666 Sq Ft