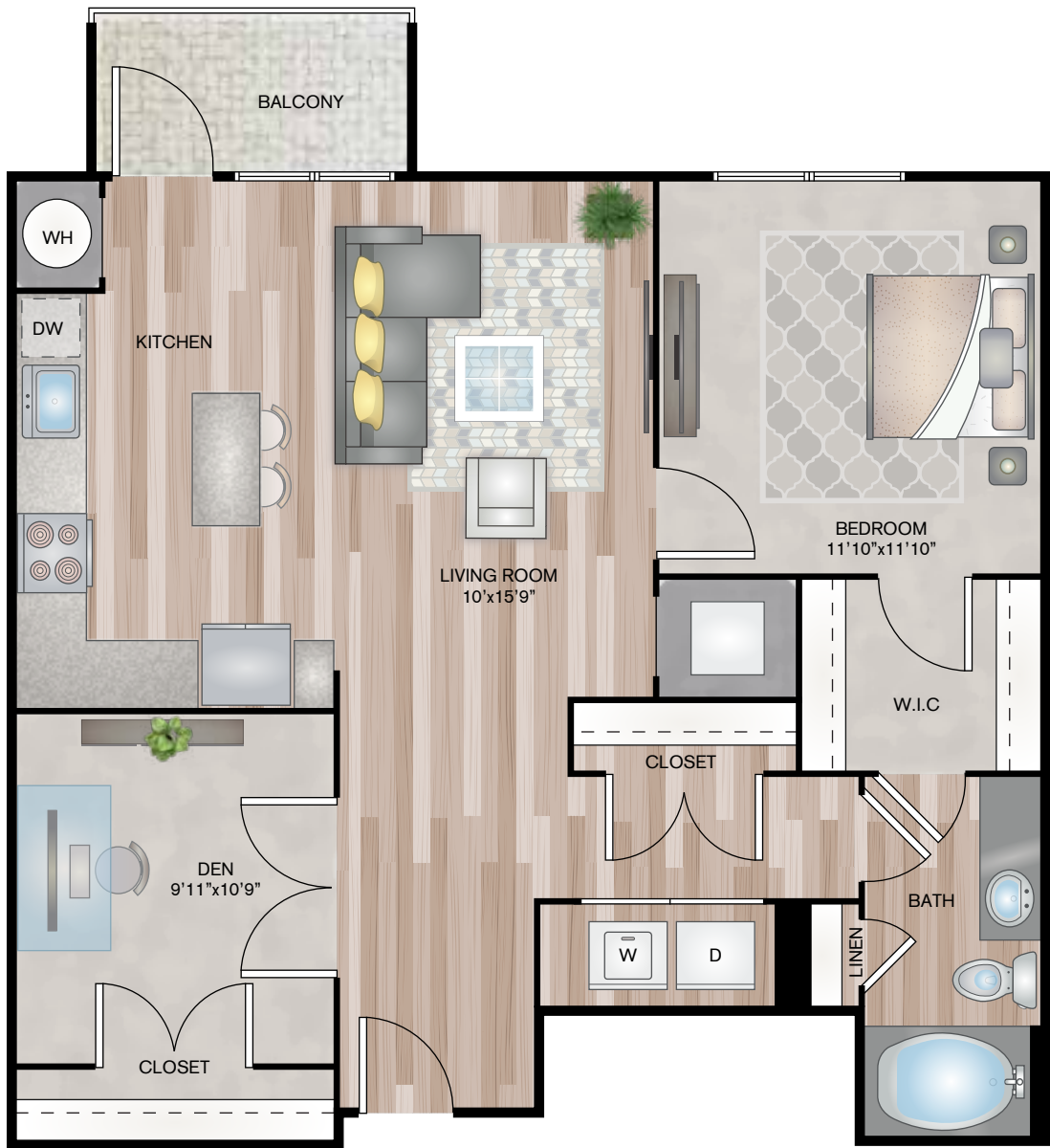




MEZZO | One Bedroom | One Bath
901 Sq Ft