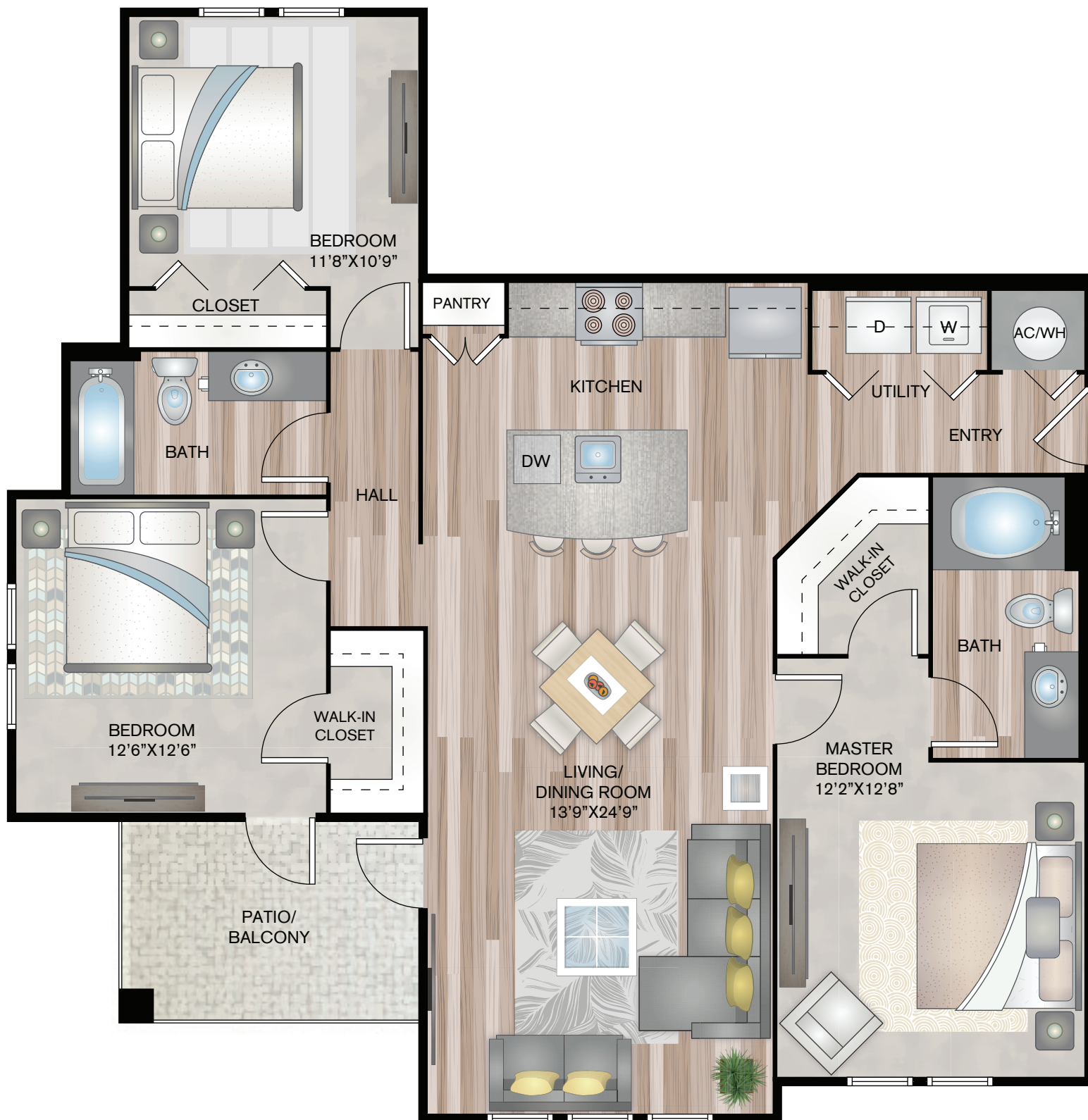




CORAL | Three Bedroom | Two Bath
1,460 Sq Ft