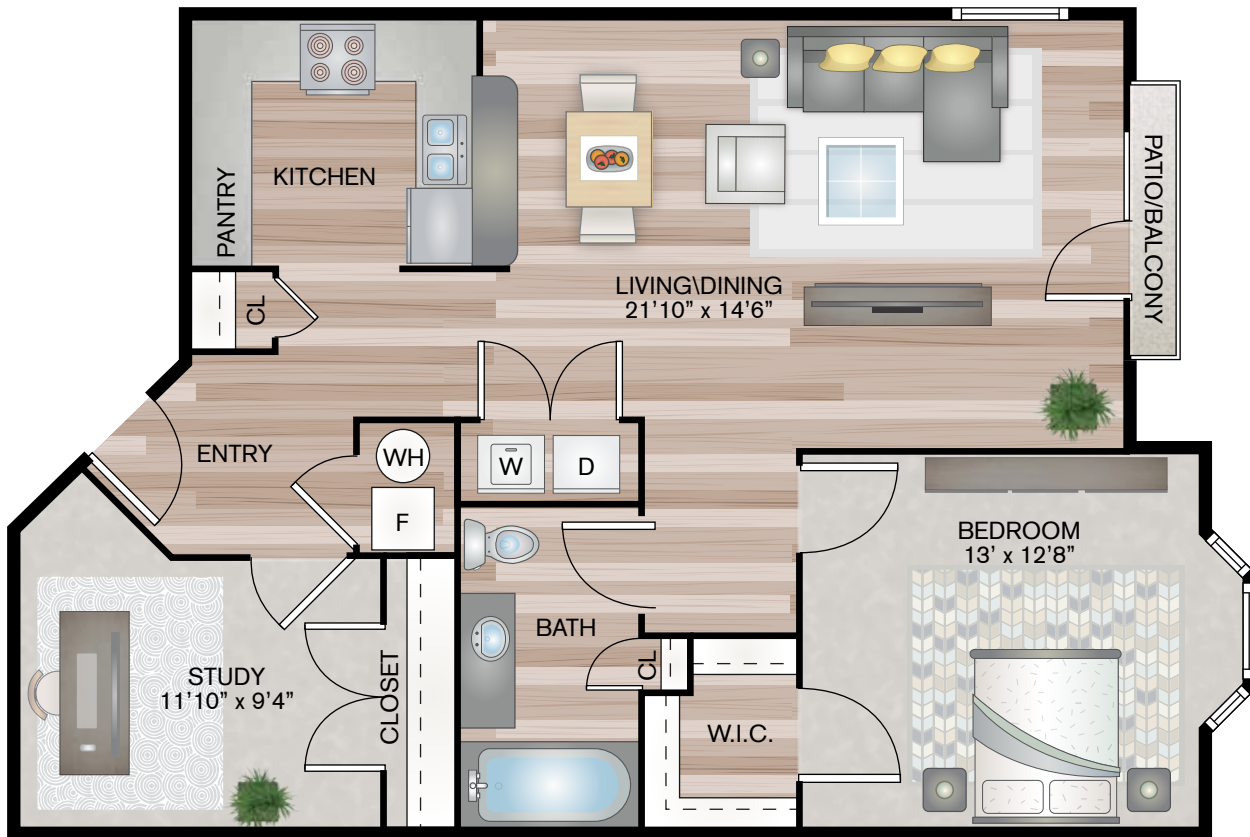




DUKE | One Bedroom | One Bath
954 Sq Ft