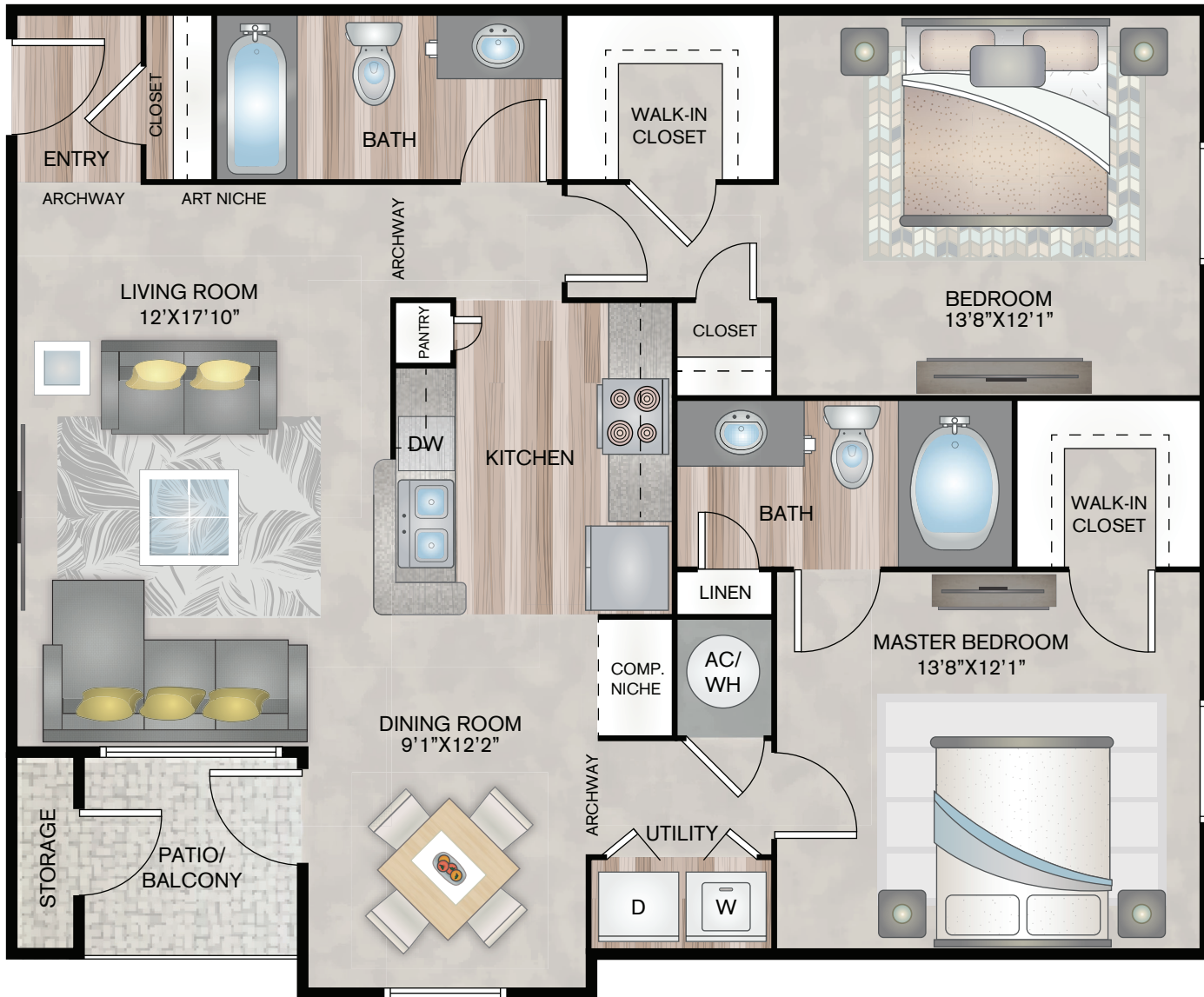




DICKINSON

Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,143 Sq Ft