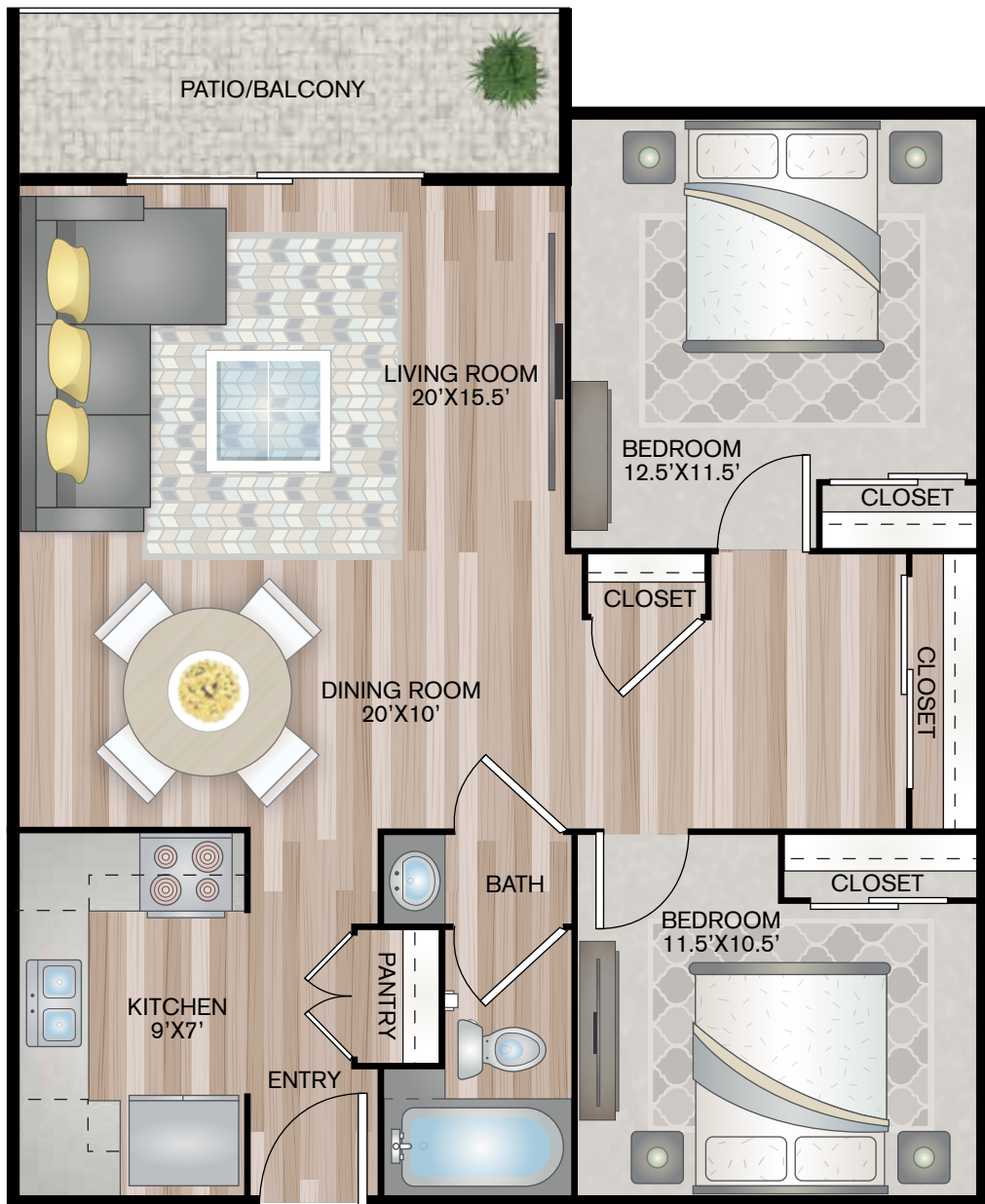




CORBINA | Two Bedrooms | One Bath
830 Sq Ft