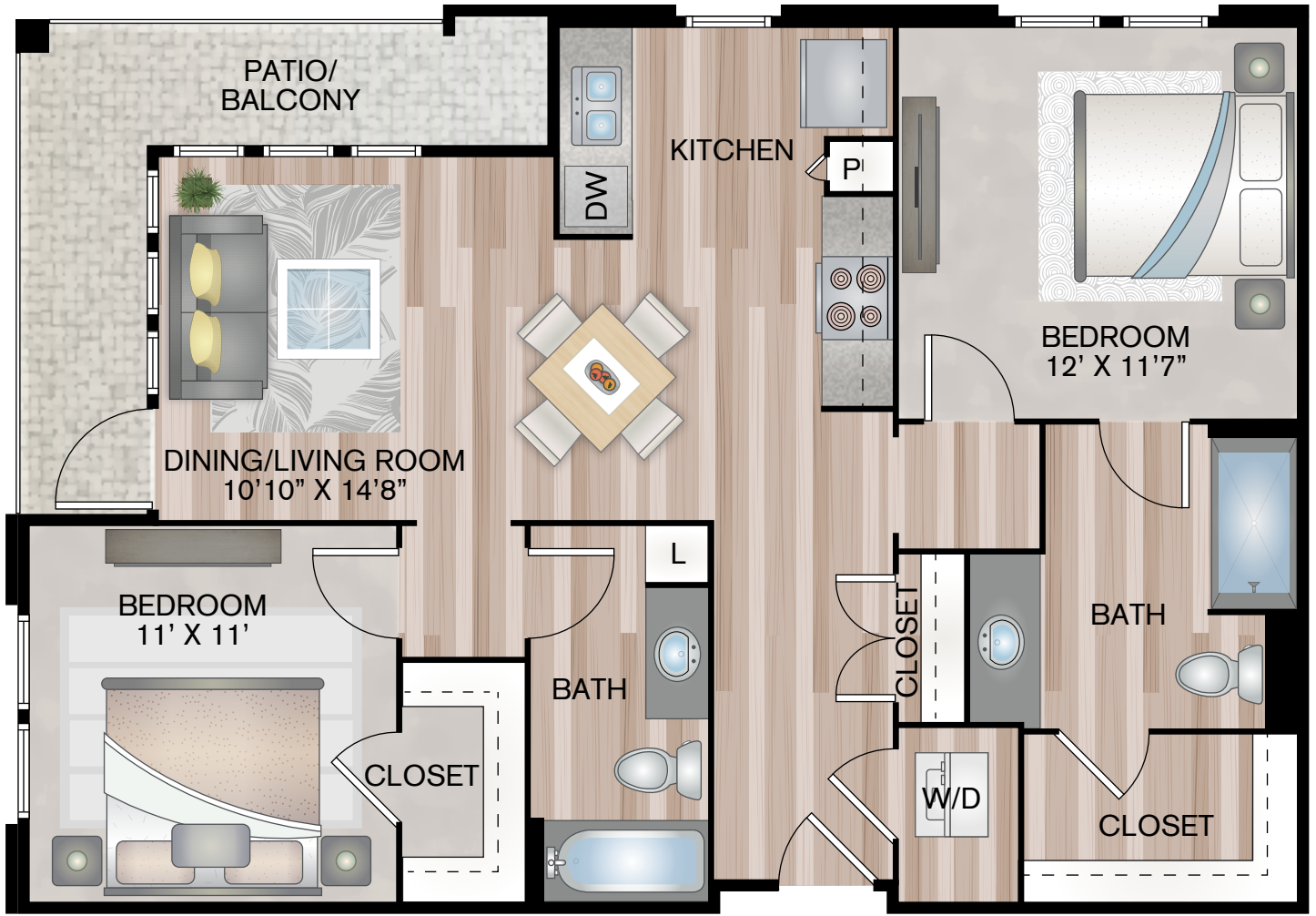




JANE | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,003 Sq Ft