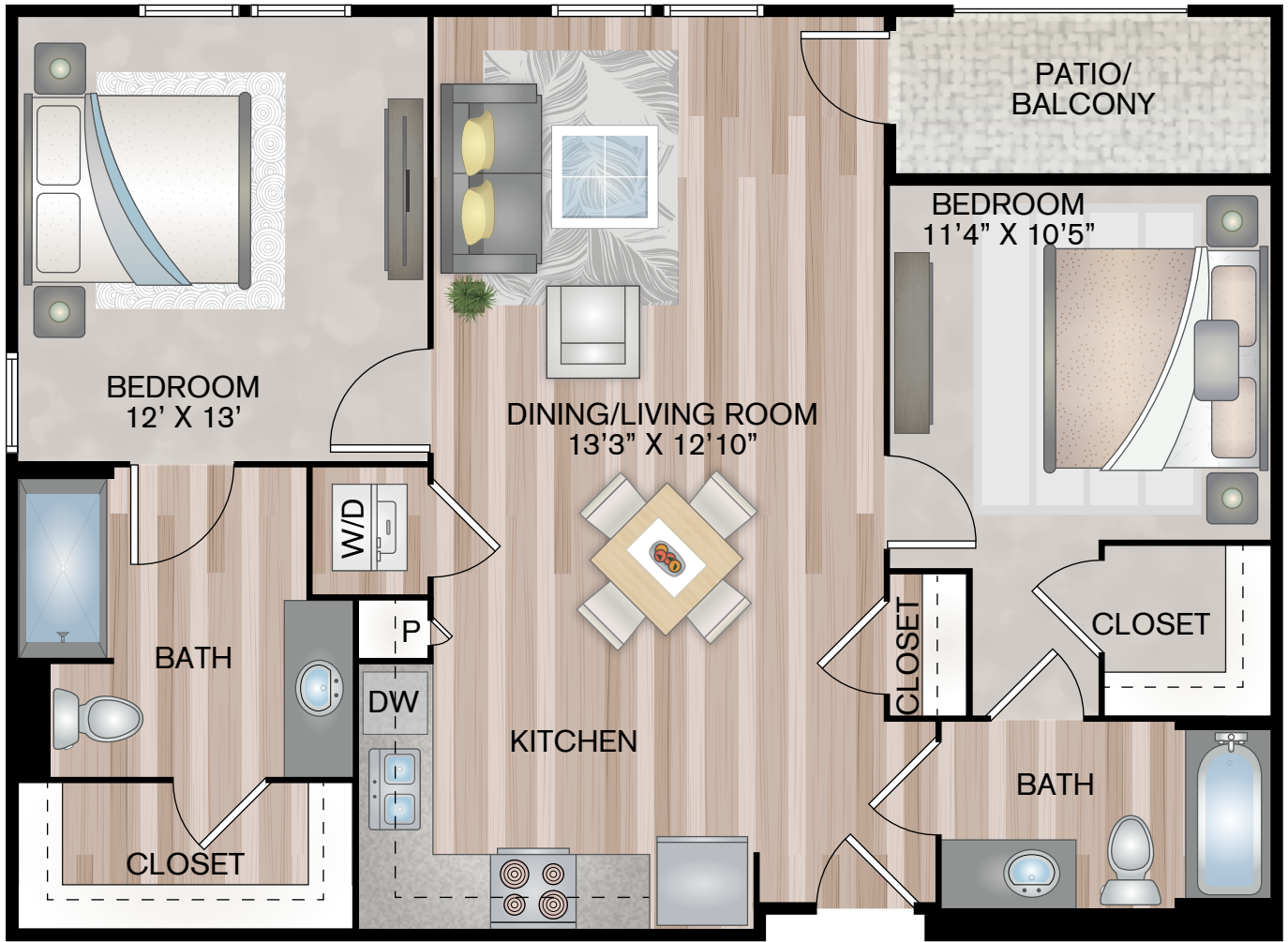




STEPHEN | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,033 Sq Ft