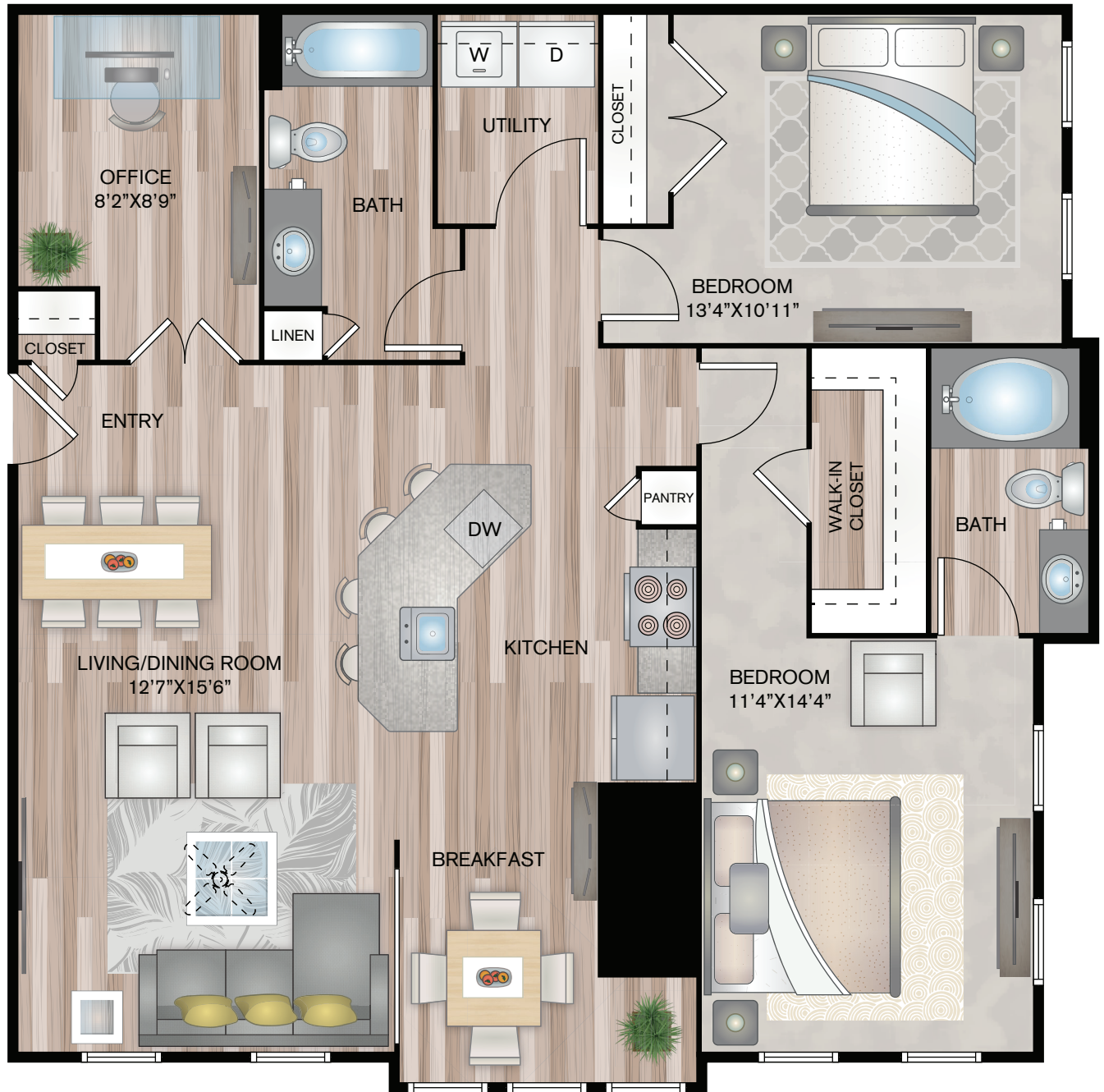
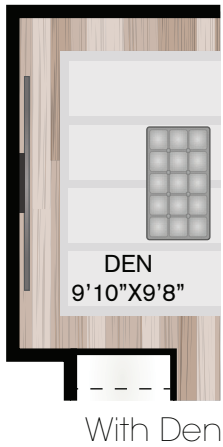




STOURBRIDGE | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,254 - 1,270 Sq Ft