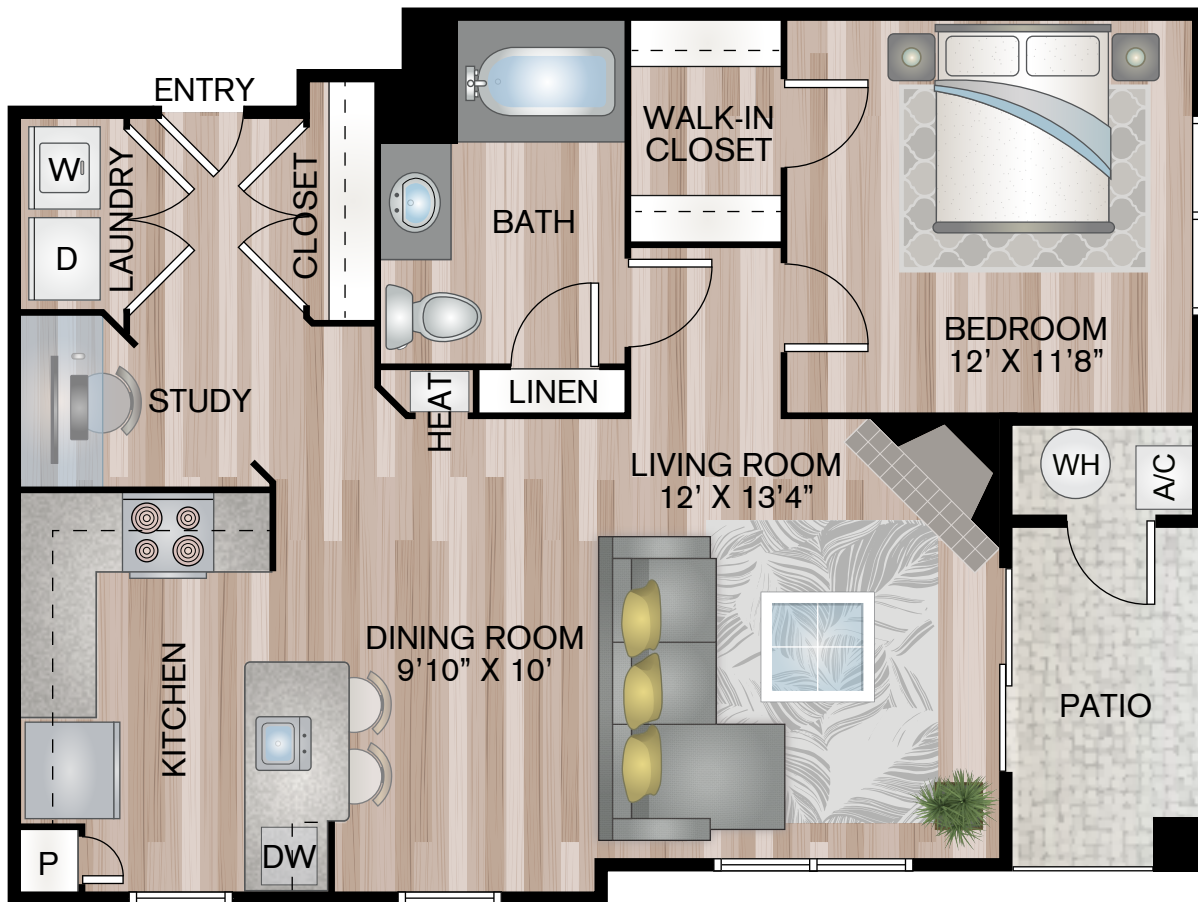




BIRCH | One Bedroom | One Bath
854 Sq Ft