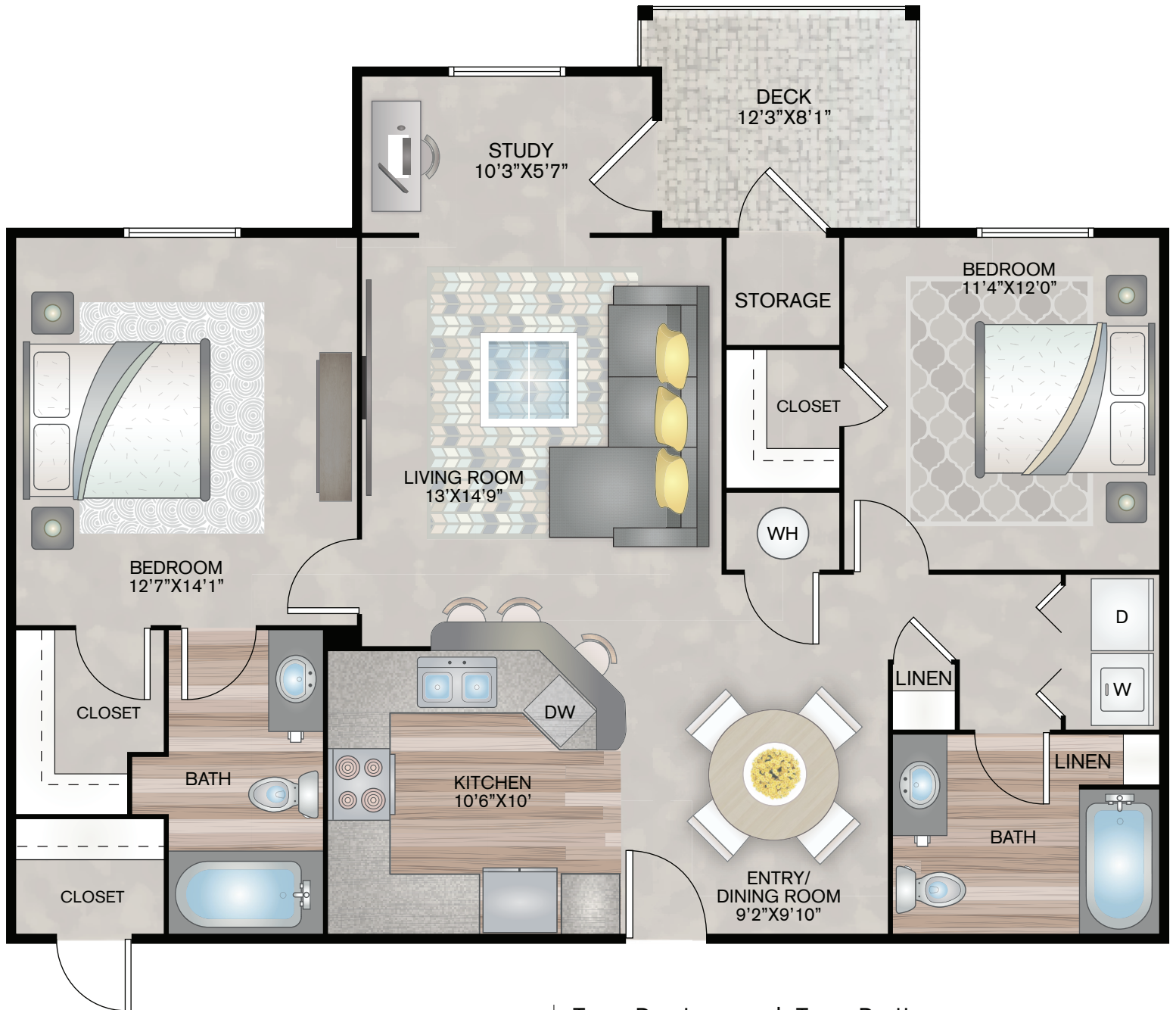




ALL AMERICAN | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,180 Sq Ft