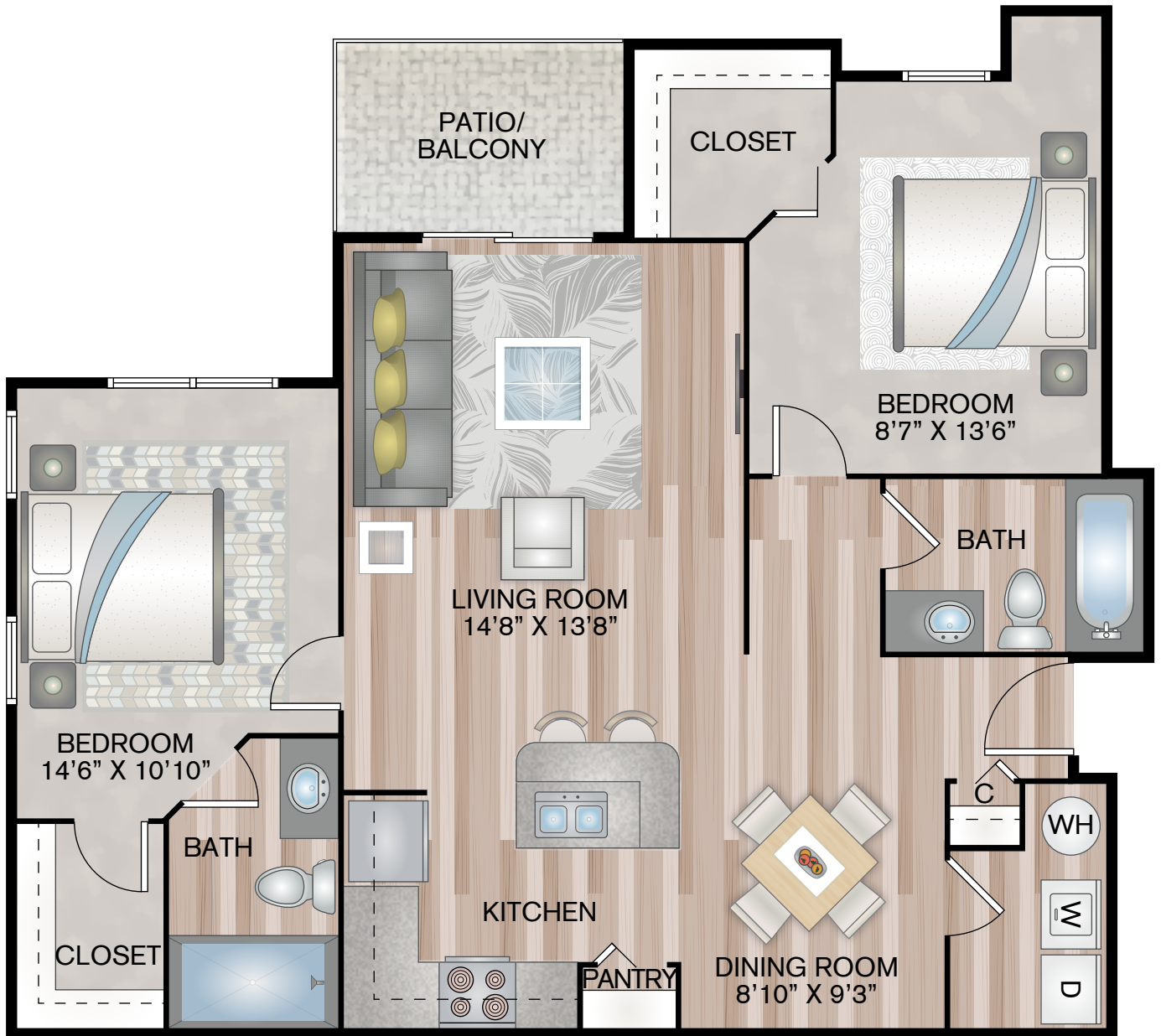




HAMPTON | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1,132 Sq Ft