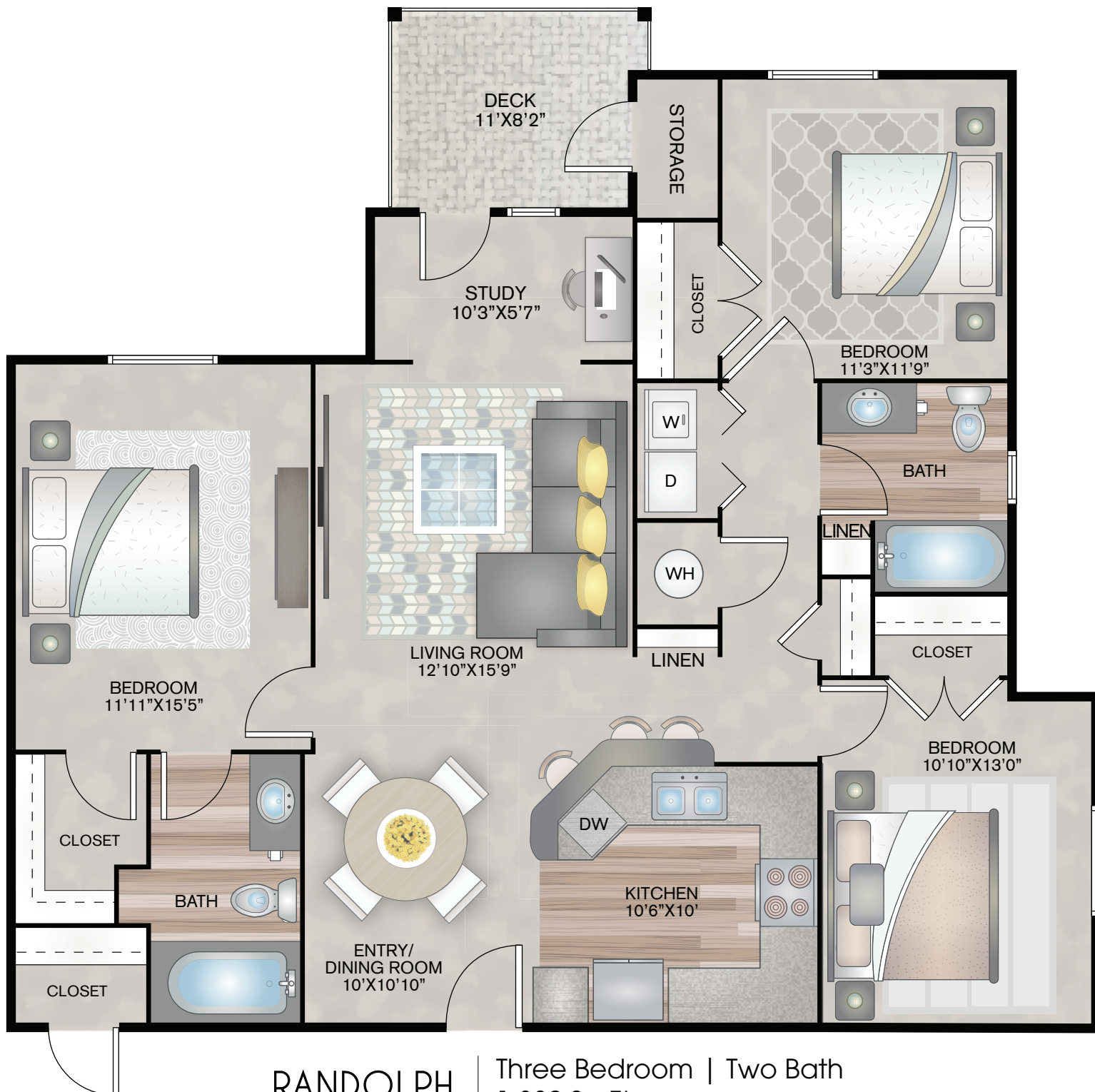




RANDOLPH | Three Bedroom | Two Bath
1,382 Sq Ft