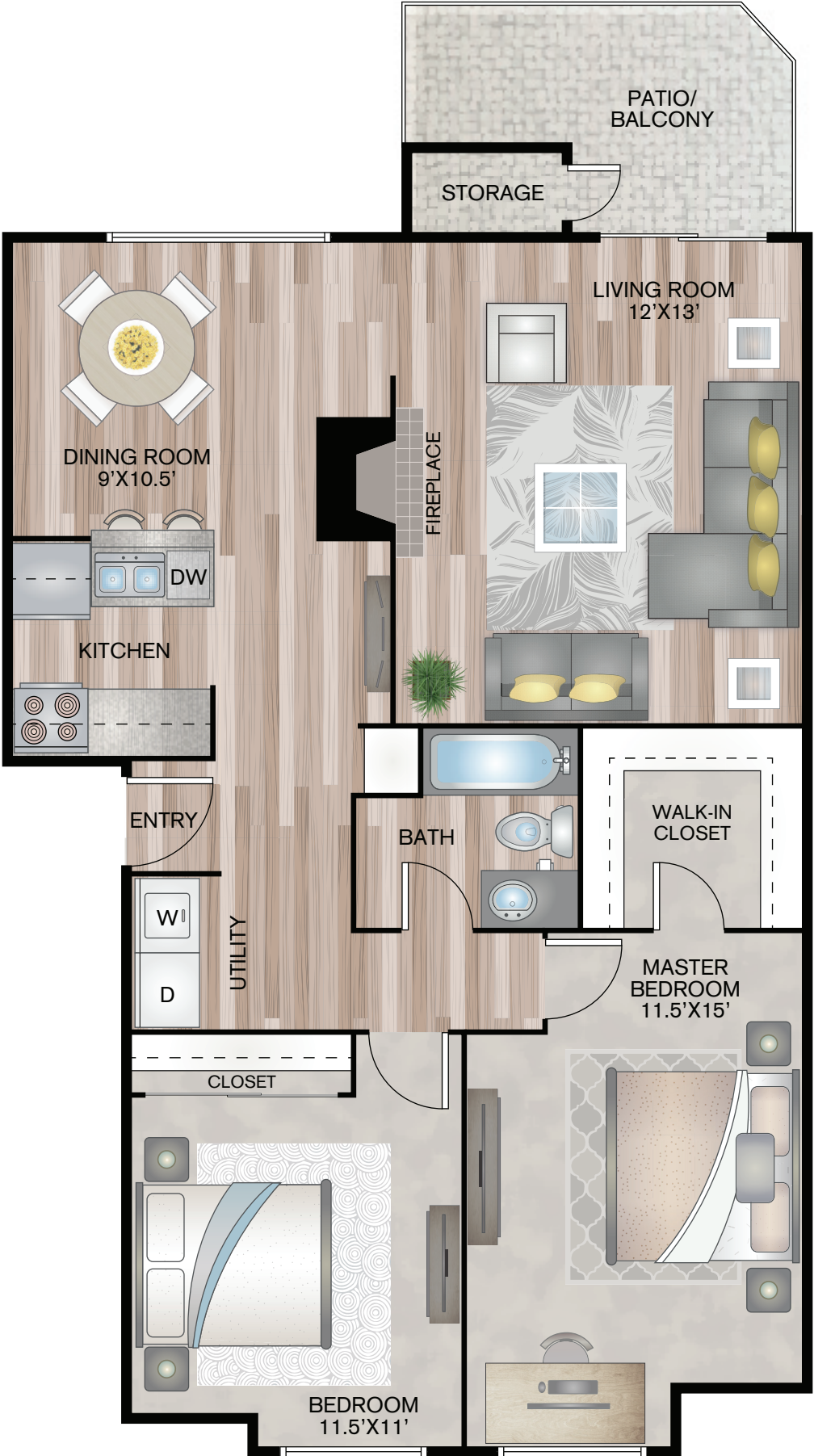




OAKVILLE | Two Bedroom | One Bath
1,016 Sq Ft