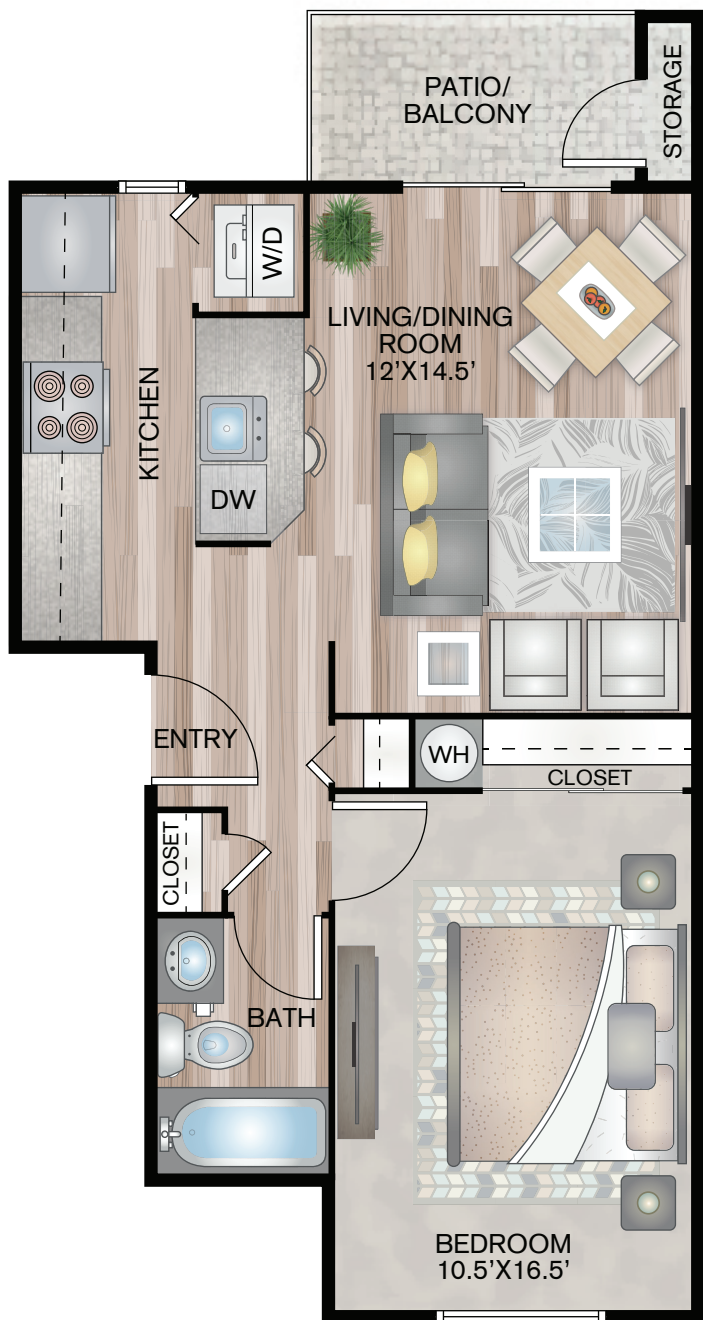




CLARK

One Bedroom | One Bath
615 Sq Ft