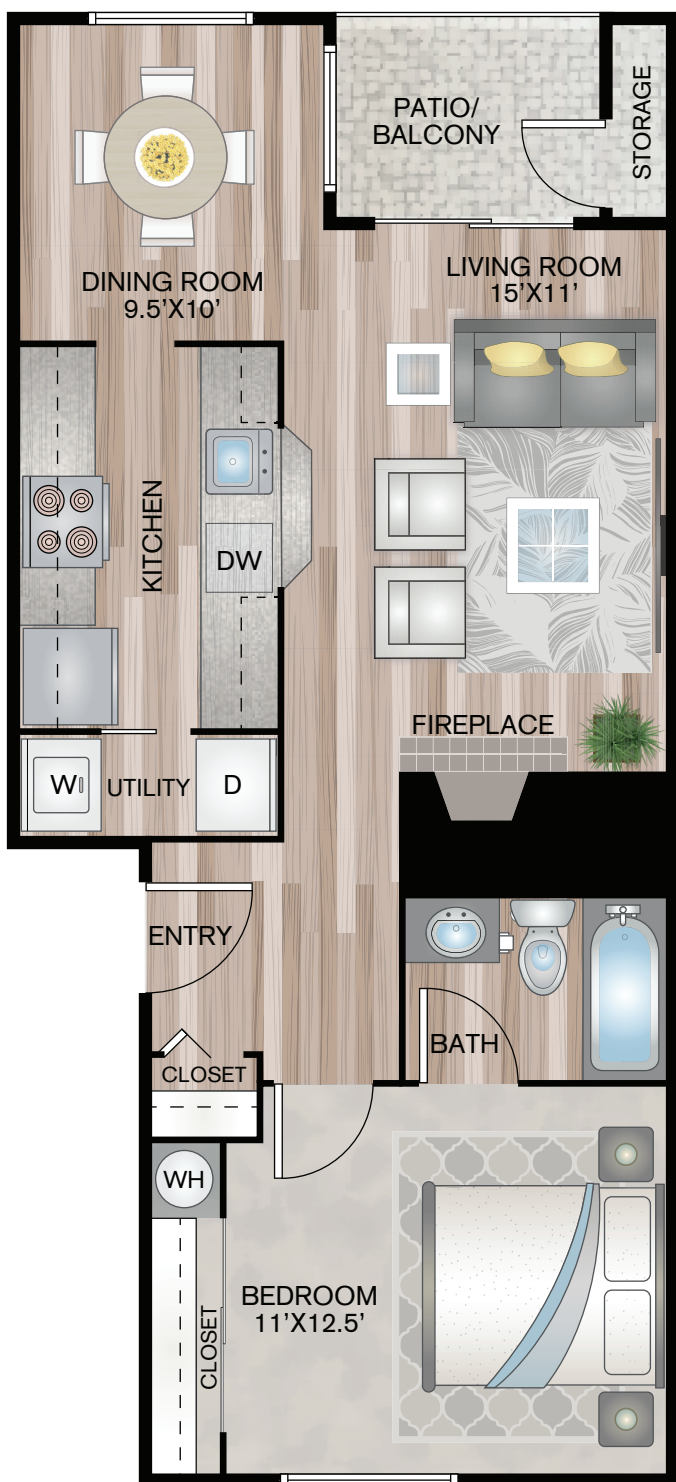




PAULSON

One Bedroom | One Bath
662 Sq Ft