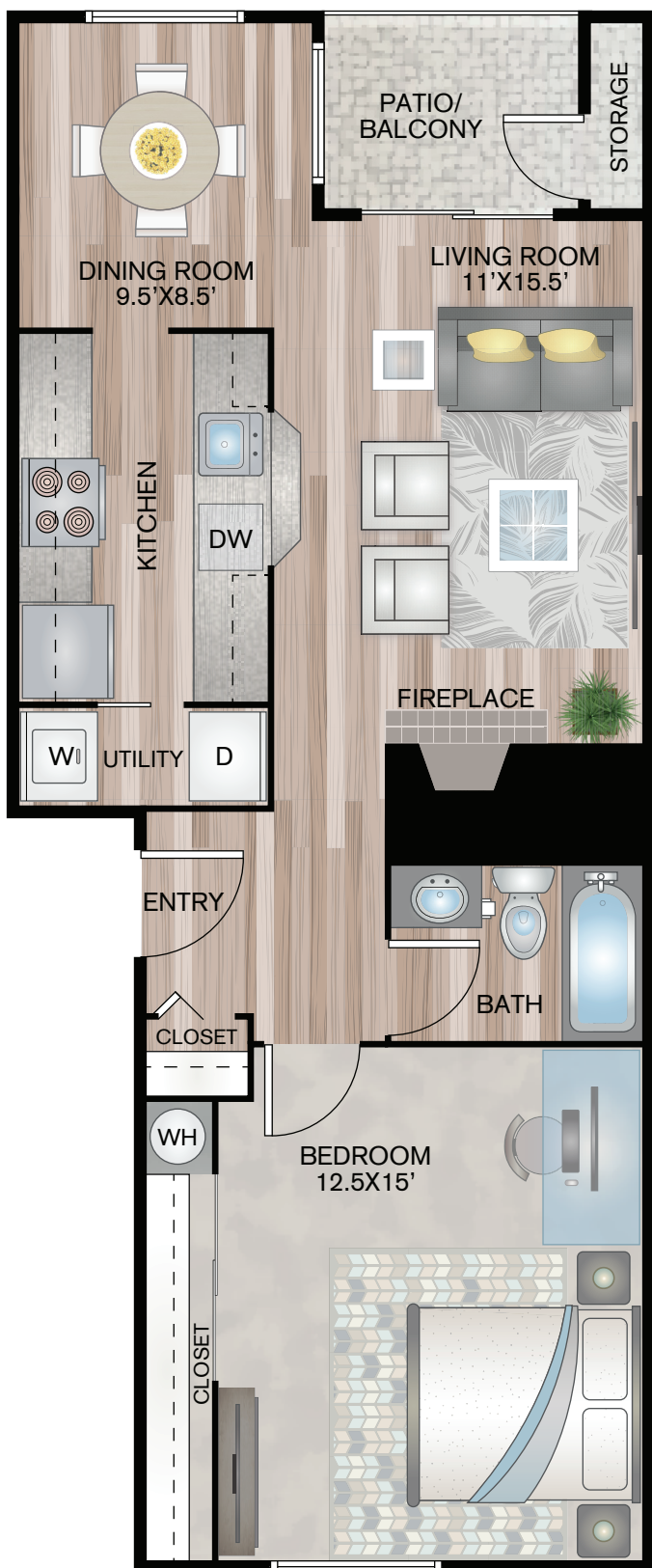




DOUGLAS | One Bedroom | One Bath
675 Sq Ft