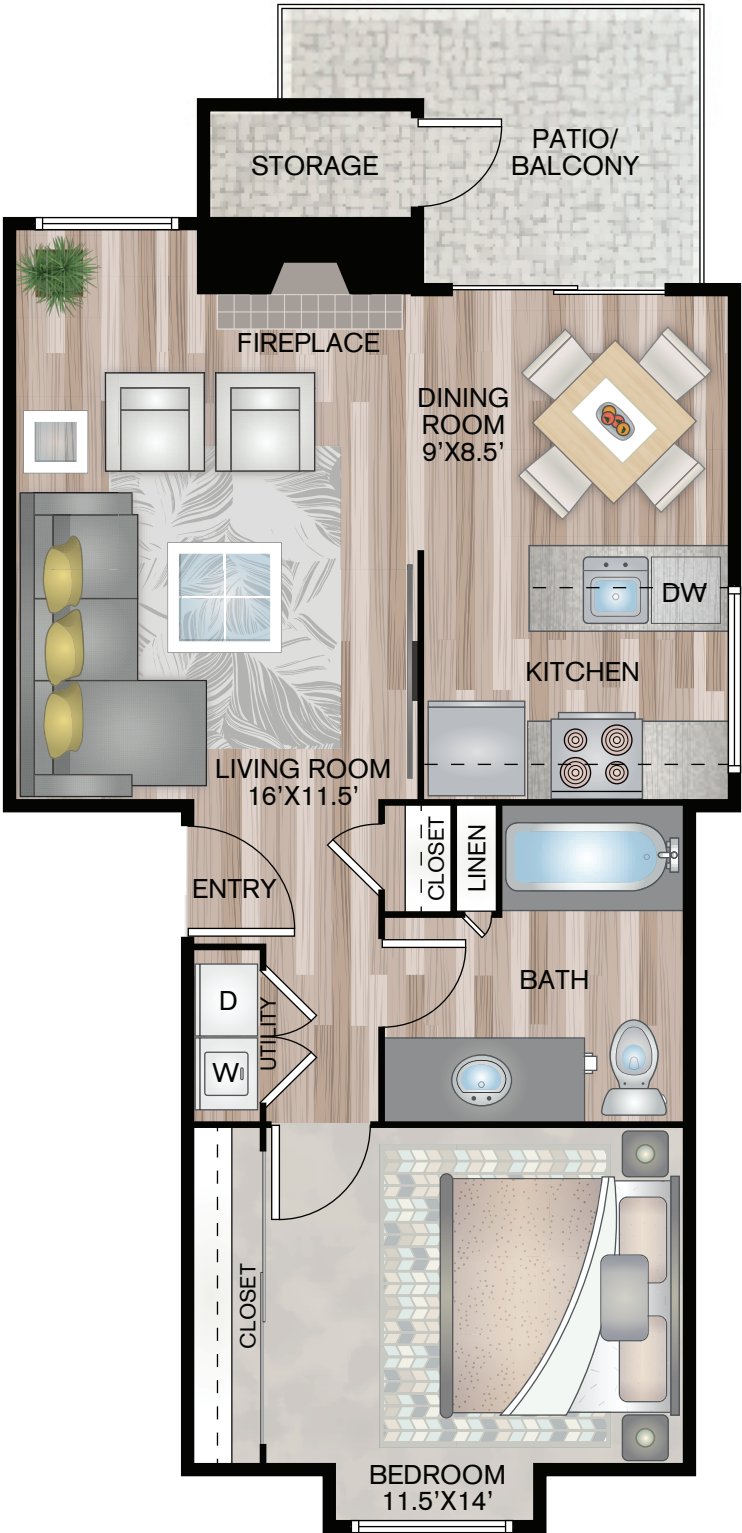




CASHMERE | One Bedroom | One Bath
743 Sq Ft