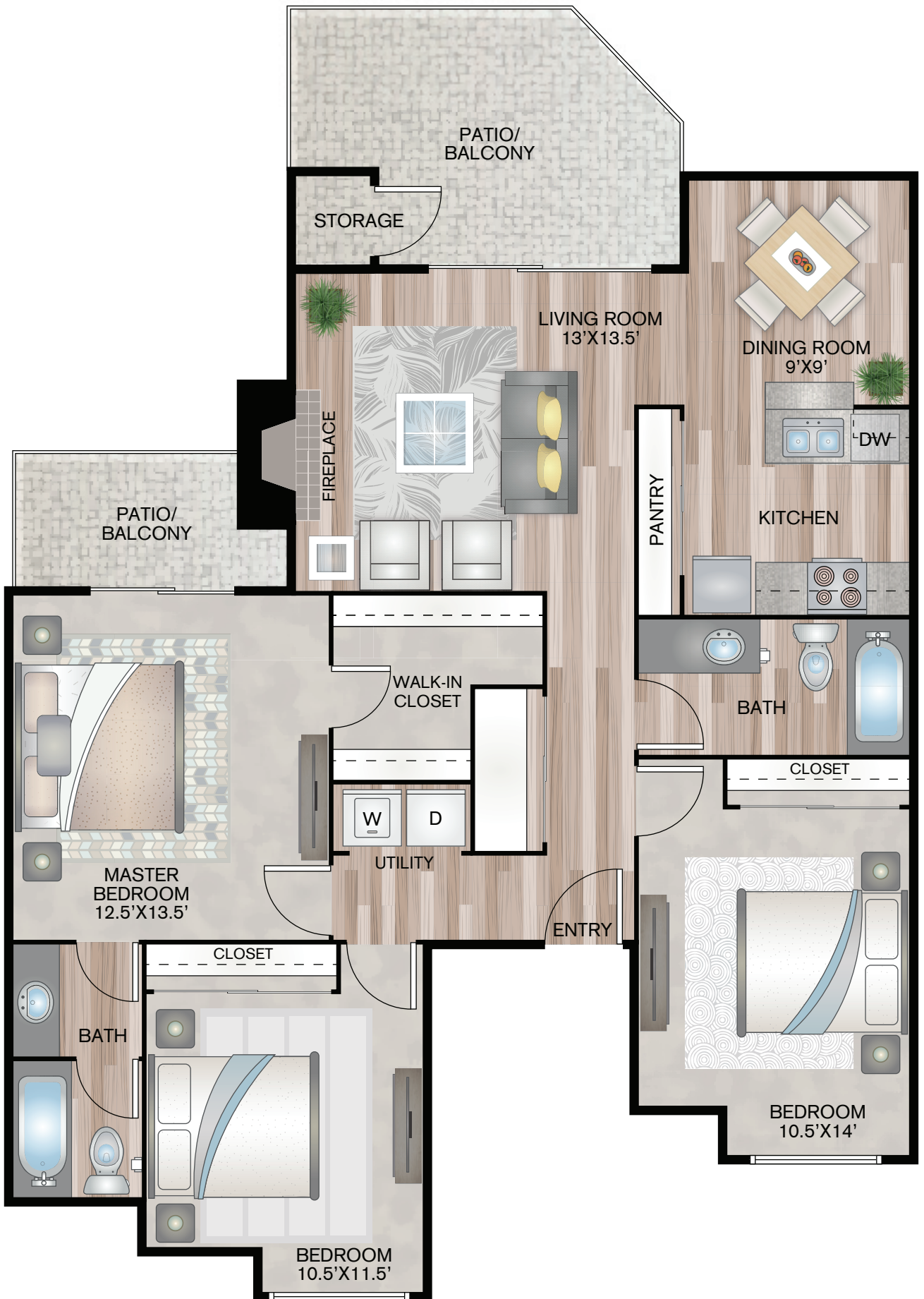




WOODLAND

Three Bedroom | Two Bath
1,225 Sq Ft