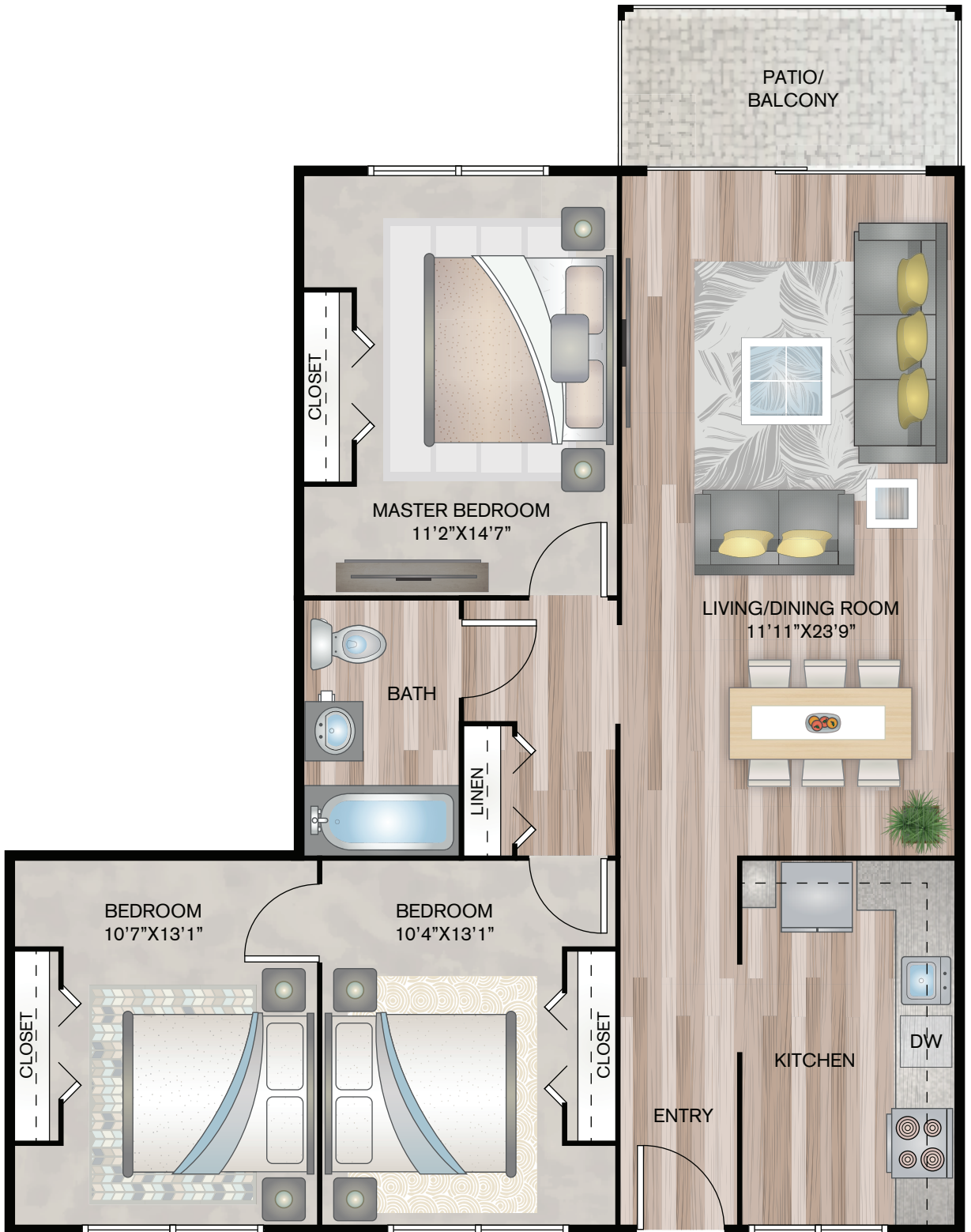




WESTOVER | Three Bedroom | One Bath
1,083 Sq Ft