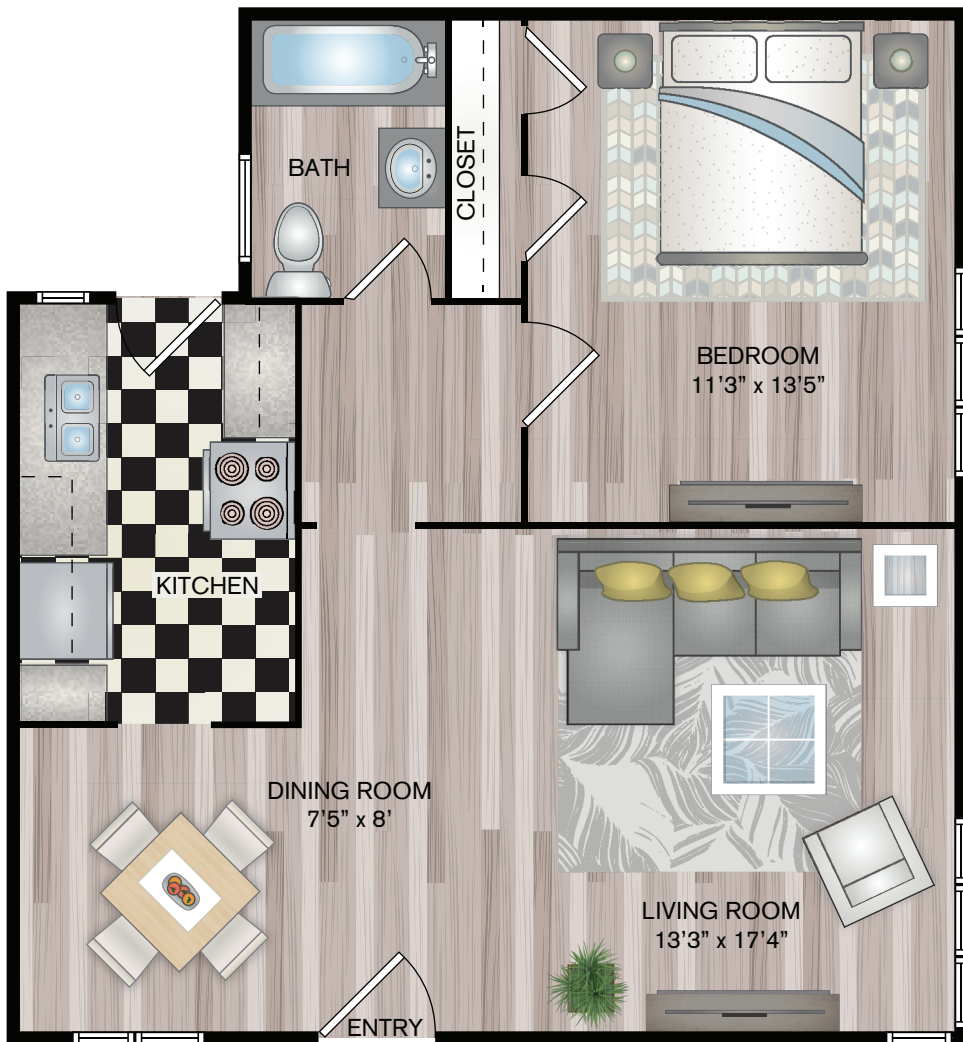




THE ASTER

One Bed | One Bath
675 Sq Ft