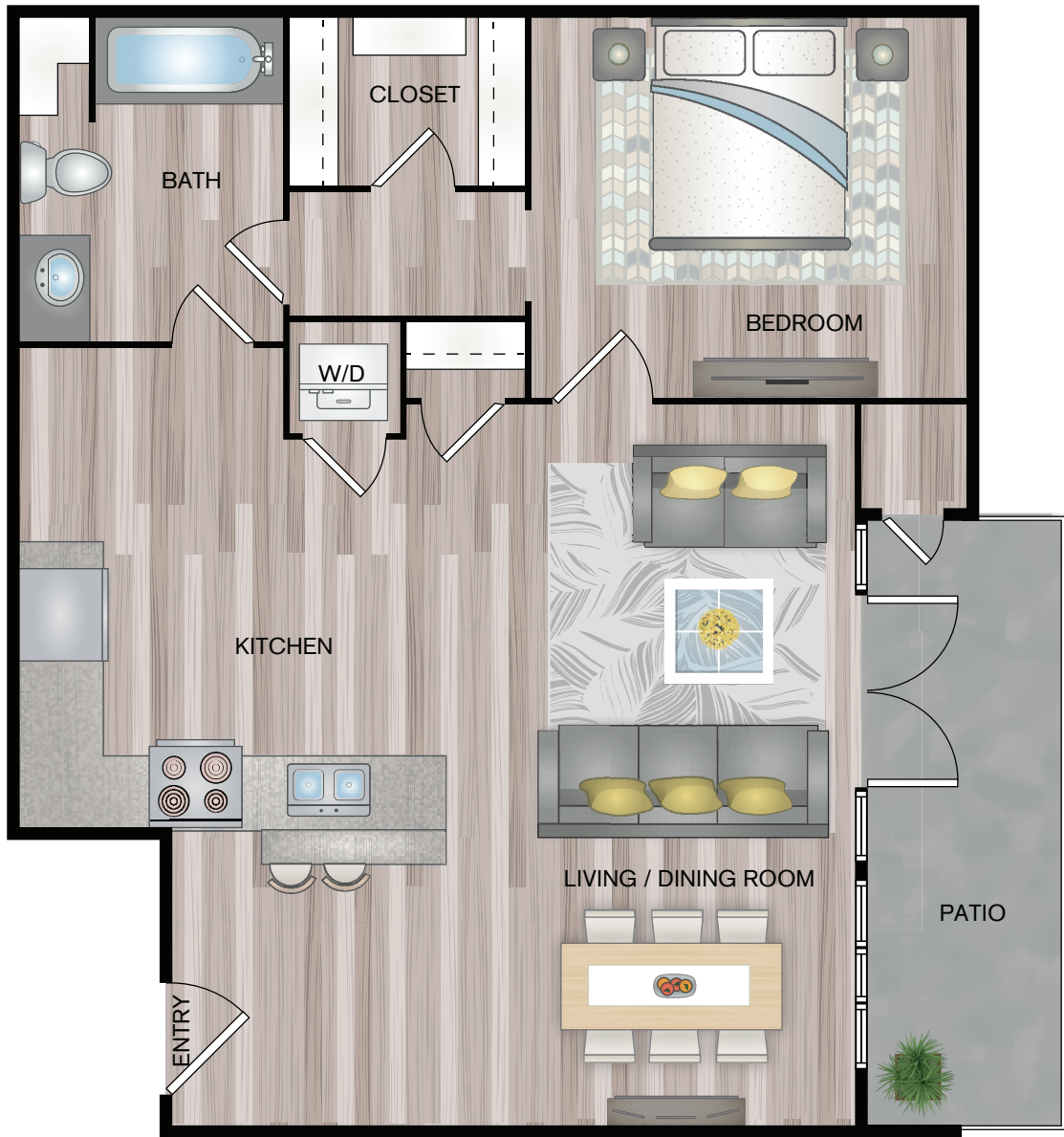




THE JACK ROSE

One Bed | One Bath
892 Sq Ft