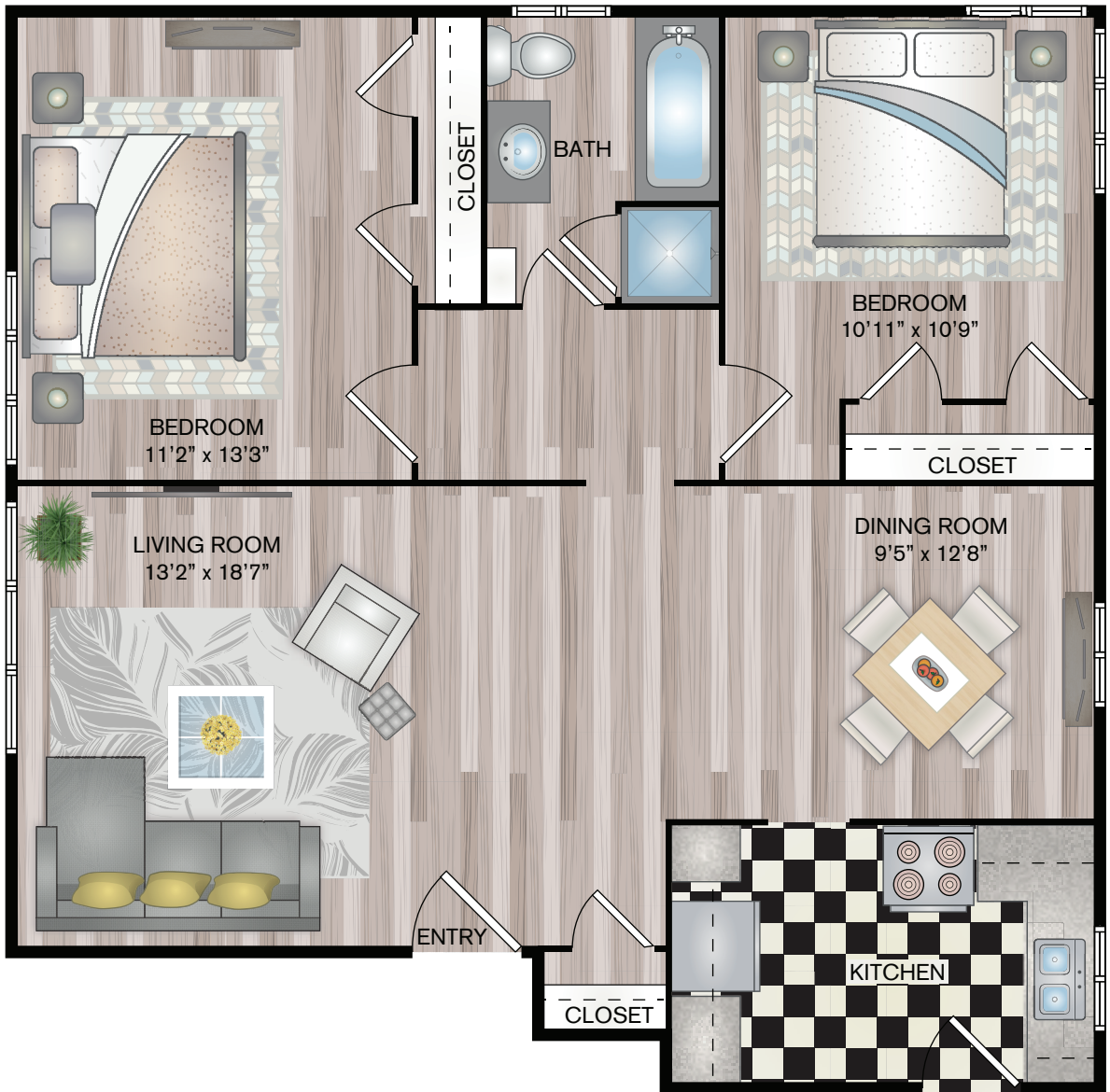




THE SILVER PUFF | Two Bed | One Bath
930 Sq Ft