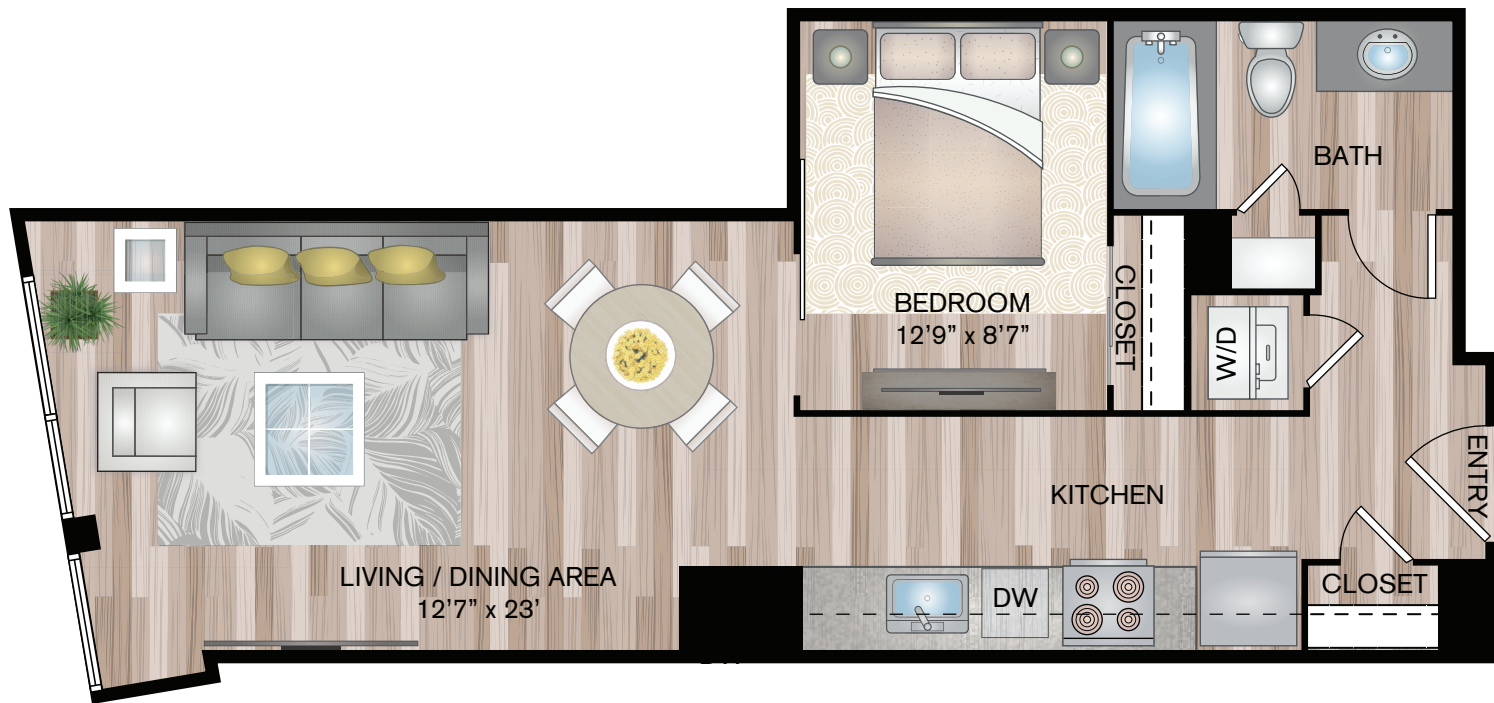




PEONY | One Bedroom | One Bath
626 Sq Ft