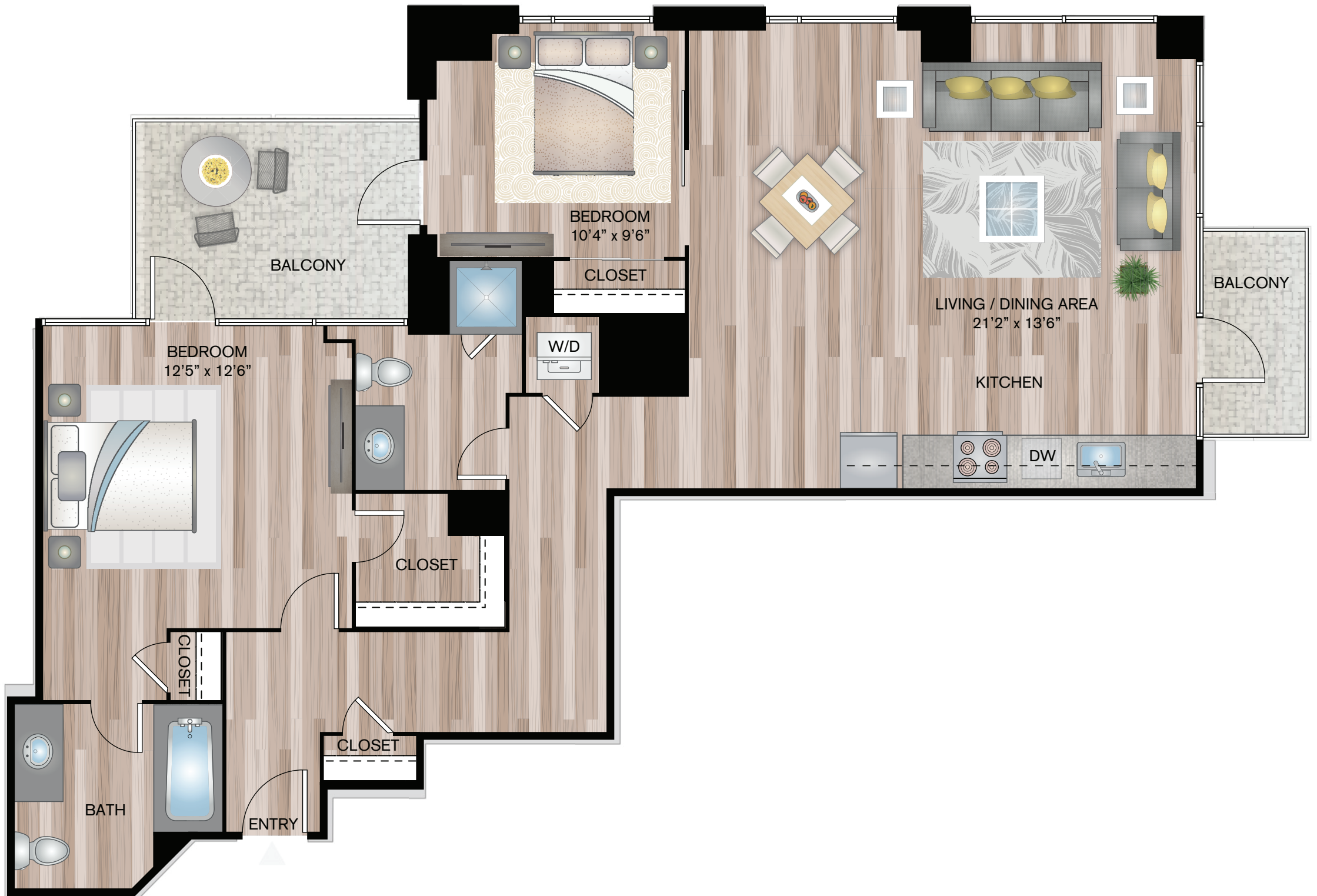




OAK | Two Bedroom | Two Bath
1059 Sq Ft